

## 來聊聊根號 $\sqrt{\quad}$ ，根號數的四則運算之加減法

### 一、回憶一下數字的四則運算

1.  $3+3+3+\cdots+3=$  (意思是有\_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_相加)  $=3\times$ \_\_\_\_\_  $=15\times$ \_\_\_\_\_  $=$ \_\_\_\_\_  
有 15 個 3

2.  $\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{2}+\cdots+\frac{1}{2}=$  (意思是有\_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_相加)  $=\frac{1}{2}\times$ \_\_\_\_\_  $=45\times$ \_\_\_\_\_  $=$ \_\_\_\_\_  
有 45 個 $\frac{1}{2}$

3.  $\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{5} + \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{5}\times$ \_\_\_\_\_  $=3\times$ \_\_\_\_\_  $=$ \_\_\_\_\_

4.  $\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} =$ \_\_\_\_\_

5. 換句話說，看到題目寫  $10\sqrt{7}$ ，意思就是有\_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_，可記成\_\_\_\_\_

### 二、不同的根號數可以相加減嗎？

1.  $4\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} =$  \_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_, 再加上\_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_, 得到 \_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_  
= \_\_\_\_\_

2.  $4\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2} =$  \_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_, 再減去\_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_, 得到\_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_  
= \_\_\_\_\_

3.  $4\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{2} =$   
\_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_, 減去\_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_, 再加上 \_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_, 得到 \_\_\_\_\_個\_\_\_\_\_  
= \_\_\_\_\_

4.  $\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5} =$  \_\_\_\_\_

### 5. 挑戰

$\sqrt{18} + \sqrt{2} =$

$\sqrt{48} + \sqrt{27} =$